

Online Website Builder For a Software Company



How rewiring the architecture of a website builder helped a software company boost the system performance under high load and maintain **99,95% availability**.

Business needs

Online website builder Saitodrom required new software and hardware architecture to support growth requirements. Old platform couldn't handle increased number of users, websites and huge traffic.

New platform should ensure:



High performance under high load



Easy-to-Scale solution to support further growth



High availability (99,95% SLA)

Other crucial requirement included preserving the core architecture based on Java.

Challenge

The old platform was single host oriented and reached its maximum capacity. The new platform should be based on a distributed architecture to meet load requirements and should be highly available with downtimes avoidance.

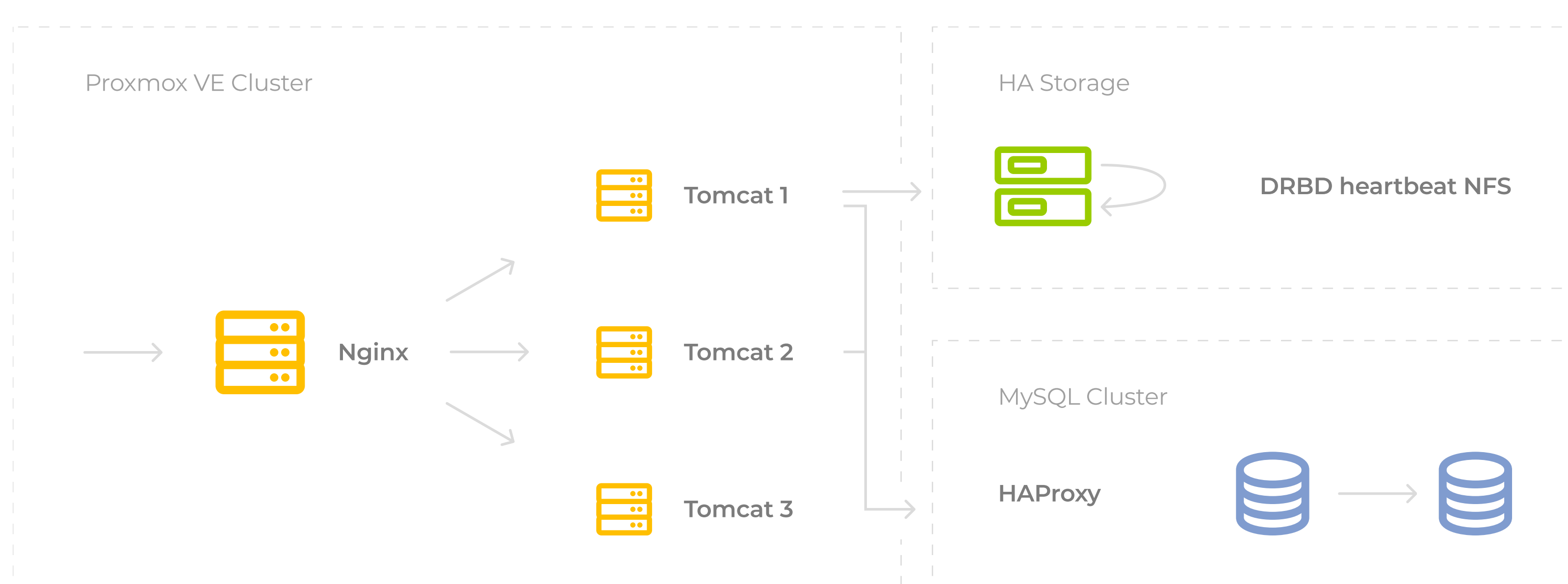
The main challenges:

■ Enable distributed architecture preserving the core

■ Build highly available platform

■ Avoid downtimes during updates and unexpected failures

Solution



■ Proxmox High Availability Cluster

Proxmox Cluster is built on 3 physical hosts and ensures high availability functioning of virtual machines. If the physical host fails the virtual machines running on it are automatically started on one of the remaining cluster nodes

■ Highly Available Database

Highly available database is organized by using two physical hosts and **MySQL** cluster with replication. Interaction with database is performed through **HAProxy** that provides access to and checks availability of the master database. If the master database fails **HAProxy** automatically switches to the second database

■ Highly Available Storage

Highly available shared storage is built on 2 physical hosts using **DRBD, heartbeat and NFS technologies**. Only one host acts as an active storage providing read/write access to data that is replicated to the second passive host by using **DRBD**. If the active host fails it is detected by heartbeat and access to the storage is switched to passive host transparently

■ Application Cluster

To support increasing number of users **instinctools** has built application cluster based on **Nginx** load balancer and **Tomcat** web servers. **Nginx** is used as a high performance reverse proxy, HTTP cache and load balancer. It is based on event-driven, asynchronous architecture that makes it fast, lightweight and robust under high load

The following features of Tomcat Cluster help to avoid downtime:

■ Session In Memory Replication

By using in memory replication session information is synchronized across cluster nodes allowing users to continue work transparently even if one of the web servers fails

■ Parallel Deployment

Effective zero-downtime solution for deploying new version of the system. Users with active sessions can continue to use the old version and new users will be routed to the new one

To ensure overall high availability of the system:

■ Zabbix monitoring system is used to monitor the system, detect failures and apply automatic recovery

Results

New scalable and fault-tolerant platform allowed the customer to:

- **serve growing demands** (new users, websites)
- **increase overall performance** (especially under high load)
- **ensure near-zero downtime** (essential for providing high-quality services)

Hardware infrastructure was implemented by using Hetzner hosting provider.

Do you have a similar project idea?

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